#### **Construction Projects: Bottoms Upgrading**

Please note that the project statistics here do not include any units under negotiation, in captive markets, or not yet disclosed to the public by licensers or host refiners for confidential reasons. Hydrocarbon Publishing engages in an intensive search for correct and accurate information, but the lack of company notice or publication regarding the conclusion of construction projects results in the assumption of some completion dates. Also, due to sometimes conflicting and/or incomplete information from different sources, it is possible that some of the projects listed are duplicates. The total additional capacity listings are merely estimates since some companies report only the added capacity while others list the total after new capacity has been established. Much of the information is derived from project lists published regularly by Hydrocarbon Processing, Oil & Gas Journal, as well as articles from Worldwide Refinery Business Digest Weekly.e.

### **Coking**

Updated 3Q 2010.

		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	litional c	apacity,	K b/da
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2010	2011	2012	2013 & beyond
			United States					
BP	Whiting, IN	E (New)	N.A.—Fluor—N.A. (Fluor)	3K		102		
		E (New, coker pillar)	N.A.—Foster Wheeler— FW			N.A.		
		E (New, flow meters)	N.A.—GE Sensing & Inspection Technologies— GE S&I Tech	1.1		N.A.		
Coffeyville Resources	Coffeyville, KS	U (Re, delayed)	N.A.—ENGlobal— AltairStrickland					N.A. (N.A.)
ConocoPhillips	Los Angeles, CA	N.A. (Up)	N.A.		N.A.			
	Rodeo, CA	E (New, delayed)	N.A.—Mustang—Mustang (D-Cok)					N.A. (N.A.)
	Wood River, IL	P (New)	N.A.					N.A. ('13)
	Ferndale, WA	N.A. (Up)	N.A.	350			25	
ConocoPhillips/ Encana	Wood River, IL	U (Ex)	N.A.	4K <sup>b</sup>		65		
ExxonMobil	Beaumont, TX	C (Re, delayed)	N.A.—N.A.— AltairStrickland	13				N.A. (N.A.)
Flint Hills Resources	Rosemount, MN	E (Ex, delayed)	N.A.—Foster Wheeler— N.A.					N.A. (N.A.)
Kern Oil & Refining	Bakersfield, CA	N.A. (New)	N.A. (Foster Wheeler)		_			N.A. (N.A.)
LyondellBasell	Houston, TX	P (Delayed)	N.A.—N.A.— AltairStrickland	12				N.A. ('13)

_		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	itional c	apacity,	K b/da
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2010	2011	2012	2013 & beyond
Marathon Oil (formerly Marathon Ashland Petroleum)	Garyville, LA	C (New, delayed)	Fluor—Fluor—Fluor (Fluor/Stone & Webster/Flowserve/Pinnacl eAIS)		40 (Jan.)			
	Detroit, MI	P (Ex)	Fluor—Fluor—Fluor	1900			28 (Late)	
Motiva Enterprises	Port Arthur, TX	E (New, delayed)	ConocoPhillips— Jacobs/Bechtel— Jacobs/Bechtel				95	
Sinclair Oil	Tulsa, OK	E (New, delayed)	Foster Wheeler—FW—FW			30		
United Refining	Warren, PA	E (Delayed)	Lummus Technology— CB&I—N.A.		14			
Valero Energy	St. Charles (Norco), LA	P (By)	Technip—Fluor—N.A.		10			
	Port Arthur, TX	C (New)	N.A. (Shell Global Solutions/Criterion Catalysts & Technologies)	1300	50 (Aug.)			
		P (New)	N.A. (Shell Global Solutions/Criterion Catalysts & Technologies)	1300		45 (2Q)		
Western Refining	Yorktown, VA	P (Ex, delayed)	N.A.	10		N.A. (H1)		
WRB Refining	Roxania, IL	U (Ex)	N.A.—N.A.—Fluor					N.A. (N.A.)
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 23			114	142	158	N.A.
			Canada					
Fort Hills Energy	Fort Hills, AB	F (Delayed)	N.A.—Technip—Technip			N.A.		
Petro-Canada	Montréal, QB	E (New, delayed)	N.A.—Bantrel—N.A.	1K			25 (Dec)	
Suncor Energy	Fort McMurray, AB	E (New, delayed)	ConocoPhillips—CB&I— CB&I		275			
Total E&P	Edmonton, AB	F	N.A.					N.A. ('15)
REGIONAL TOTAL	REGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 4						25	N.A.
			merica and the Caribbean					
Repsol YPF	La Plata, Argentina	E (By)	Foster Wheeler—FW— N.A.					28 (N.A.)
Petrobras	Comperj, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	N.A. (New)	N.A.—N.A.— Techint/Andrade Guiterrez					N.A. (N.A.)
Petrobras/PDVSA	Abreu e Lima, Brazil	N.A. (New, delayed)	N.A.	1.99K			N.A. (Nov.)	
Petropower	Talcahuano, Chilé	E (Ex,	Foster Wheeler—FW—					N.A.

		Status	Licenser—engineer—		Additional capacity, K b/da			
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2010	2011	2012	2013 & beyond
		delayed)	N.A.					(N.A.)
Ecopetrol	Barrancabermeja, Colombia	E (Delayed)	N.A.—Foster Wheeler— N.A.					54 ('13)
Petrojam	Kingston, Jamaica	F (Delayed)	Lummus Tech—N.A.— N.A.					15 ('13)
Pemex	Minatitlán, Mexico	U (Delayed)	Foster Wheeler— Tecnicas—Tecnicas			7.4 (March )		
	Salina Cruz, Oax., Mexico	P (New, delayed)	Foster Wheeler—FW— N.A.		N.A.			
PetroPeru	Talara, Piura, Peru	P (New)	N.A.		25 (Jan.)			
		P (New, fluid coking)	N.A.—Haldor Topsøe, Axens—N.A.	1K <sup>b</sup>			20 (Jan.)	
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 10			25	7.4	20	97
			Western Europe					
Hellenic Petroleum	Elefsis, Greece	P (Up, Flexicoker)	EMRE—N.A.—N.A.	1.2Kb		21		
Statoil	Mongstad, Norway	U (Up; automated unheading)	N.A.—M.W. Kellogg—N.A.				N.A. (2Q)	
		U (Re)	N.A.—M.W. Kellogg—N.A.				N.A. (2Q)	
Petroleos del Norte (Petronor)	Muskiz, Spain	E (2.1K mt/d)	Foster Wheeler—FW— N.A.			140.7 (Dec.)		
	Somorrostro, Spain	E (Delayed)	Foster Wheeler— Sener/FW—N.A.		36			
Repsol YPF	Bilbao, Spain	Р	N.A.					N.A. ('13)
	Tarragona, Spain	Р	N.A.					N.A. ('13)
	Vizcaya, Spain	E (New)	Foster Wheeler—FW—FW			40		
	Cartagena, Murcia, Spain	U (New)	Foster Wheeler—FW—FW (Foster Wheeler Iberia)			53		
		U	N.A. (Foster Wheeler Iberia)				60	
Lysekil refinery	Lysekil, Sweden	F (New; 7.7K mt/d)	FW—Technip—N.A.	1K			51.6	
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 11			36	254.7	111.6	N.A.
		CIS and	d Central/Eastern Europe					
JSC Naftan	Novopolotsk, Belarus	E (New, delayed)	Foster Wheeler—FW— N.A.					20 (N.A.)

		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	itional c	apacity,	K b/da
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2010	2011	2012	2013 & beyond
MOL	Szazhalombatta, Hungary	P (Re; <i>300K t/y</i> )	N.A.	420	5.008			
Petrom	Ploiesti, Romania	E (Re)	N.A.—Foster Wheeler— FW					N.A. (N.A.)
ConocoPhillips/Ro mopetrol Rafinare	Navordi, Romania	E (Re, delayed)	N.A—Rominserve— Rominserve	50			22	
CJSC Nizhnekamsk	Tatarstan, Russia	E (New)	N.A.—Foster Wheeler— FW			N.A.		
LUKoil	Volgograd, Volgograd Oblast, Russia	P (Re, delayed)	N.A.		N.A.			
NizhnekamskNeftek him	Nizhnekamsk, Tatarstan, Russia	F (Delayed)	Foster Wheeler—FW— FW		N.A.			
Kherson Oil Refinery	Kherson, Ukraine	E (Delayed)	Lummus Technology— N.A.—N.A.			11		
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 8		1	5	11	22	20
			The Middle East					
Middle East Oil Refinery	Alexandria, Egypt	E (Ex, delayed)	N.A.—Technip—N.A.	55	30 (3Q)			
KNPC	Mina Al Ahmadi, Kuwait	E (Delayed)	Lummus Technology— N.A.—N.A.			37.2		
Saudi Aramco Total Refining & Petrochemical Co.	Jubail, Saudi Arabia	E (New, delayed)	UOP/FW— Chiyoda/Samsung Eng— Chiyoda/SE	900				100 (June '13)
Saudi Aramco/ConocoPhil lips	Yanbu, Saudi Arabia	P (New)	N.A.—N.A.—Tecnicas Reunidas					N.A. (N.A.)
Petkim/SOCAR/Tur cas	Aliaga, Turkey	F (Delayed)	FW—N.A.—N.A.					40 ('14)
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 5			30	37.2	0	140
			Africa					
Sonatrach	Skikda, Algeria	Е	Axens/GTC—Samsung Eng—Samsung Eng				30	
Egyptian Refining Co.	N.A., Egypt	P (New)	N.A.					N.A. (N.A.)
Middle East Oil Refinery	Midor, Alexandria, Egypt	U (Ex)	N.A.—Technip—Technip		To 30 (3Q)			
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 3			30	0	30	N.A.
			Asia-Pacific					
Liaoning Huajin Chemicals	Panjin, China	E (1.2MM t/y)	LPEC—LPEC—Liaoning Huajin Chem		20			

		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	litional c	apacity,	K b/da
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2010	2011	2012	2013 & beyond
PetroChina	Fushun, Jilin, China	C (New)	N.A.	148	43 (Oct.)			
Sinochem	Quanzhou, China	N.A. (New)	N.A.				25.7	
Sinopec	Luoyang, China	N.A. (New)	N.A.					27.5 (N.A.)
	Tahe, China	C (Ex)	N.A.		N.A. (July)			
	Wuhan, China	N.A. (New)	N.A.					37 (N.A.)
	Xinjiang, China	N.A. (Ex)	N.A.		44 (Oct.)			
Bharat Oman Refineries	Bina, Madhya Pradesh, India	E (Delayed)	Lummus Technology— N.A.—N.A.			25		
Chennai Petroleum	Manali, India	N.A. (Delayed)	N.A.—Jacobs Engineering—Jacobs Engr.	650				N.A. (N.A.)
Essar Oil	Vadinar, Gujarat, India	U (Delayed; 6MM t/y)	Lummus Technology— CB&I/Aker Kvaerner Powergas—Essar Proj			100.2 (H1)		
Hindustan Petroleum/Mittal Energy	Bhatinda, Punjab, India	U (New)	N.A.—L&T—L&T			N.A. (H1)		
Indian Oil	Guwahati, Assam, India	E (New, delayed)	N.A.—Jacobs Engineering—Jacobs Engr.	60				N.A. (N.A.)
	Barauni, Bihar, India	N.A. (New)	N.A.		N.A. (By)			
	Paradip, Orissa, India	U (New, delayed; 4.1 MM t/y)	Indian Oil—FW—Jacobs Engineering	350			68.4	
	Haldia, West Bengal, India	U (New)	N.A.		50+			
Cosmo Oil	Sakai, Japan	C (New)	N.A.		25 (Feb.)			
Pakistan Refinery Ltd.	Karachi, Pakistan	P (Delayed)	N.A.	1500	N.A.			
Formosa Petrochemical	Mailiao, Taiwan	P (New, delayed)	N.A.	402			N.A. (End)	
REGIONAL TOTAL	GIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 18					125.2	94.1	64.5
	VORLDWIDE TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 82					577.5	460.7	321.5
WORLDWIDE TOTA			an in other terms, it has been co		- I/ In In I		035.7	it.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Capacity is given in thousands of b/d; if capacity was given in other terms, it has been converted to K b/d for the Additional capacity columns, but given in the original denomination as a capacity note in italics. Conversions were based on the assumption that 7.5 bbl is equivalent to 1 mt of gas oil or diesel output.

<sup>b</sup>Cost includes other projects.

C: completed. E: engineering. P: planning. U: under construction.

By: amount of capacity increase. Ex: expansion. Re: revamp. To: total capacity after project completion. Up: upgrade.

# **Resid Fluidized Catalytic Cracking**

Updated 4Q 2009.

		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	litional c	apacity,	K b/da
Company	Location	(capacity note)	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM <sup>b</sup>	2009	2010	2011	2012 & beyond
		Latin A	merica and the Caribbean					
Petrobras	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	P (Resid; 280K t/y)	Shaw—Shaw—N.A.					5.9 (N.A.)
Petrobras	São Paulo, Brazil	E (Resid)	KBR/ExxonMobil—N.A.— N.A.					N.A. (N.A.)
REGIONAL TOTAL N	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 2						5.9
			The Middle East					
Qatar Petroleum	Al Shaheen, Qatar	F (New, resid)	Axens—Shaw E&C—N.A.					60 ('12)
Abu Dhabi Refining (Takreer)	Ruwais, Abu Dhabi, UAE	E (Ex, resid)	N.A.—GS Engineering & Construction—GS E&C	3.1K				N.A. ('13)
Abu Dhabi Refining (Takreer)	Ruwais, Abu Dhabi, UAE	N.A. (New, resid)	N.A.					46.7 ('14)
REGIONAL TOTAL I	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 3						106.7
			Asia-Pacific					
Yanchang Petroleum Group	Shaanxi, China	F (By; DCC)	Shaw—SEIC—N.A.					13.7 ('13)
Chennai Petroleum	N.A., India	P (New resid)	N.A.			N.A.		
Hindustan Petroleum/Mittal Energy Investments	Bhatinda, India	U (New; DCC)	N.A.—L&T—L&T (Shaw Group)			N.A.		
Pertamina	Balongan, Indonesia	N.A. (Up, resid)	N.A. (Itochu/Toyo Engr./Rekayasa Industri)			N.A. (Mid)		
Taiyo Oil	Shikoku, Japan	P (New, resid)	N.A.	426.5 (¥50B)				25 ('14)
Shell Eastern Petroleum	Pulau Bukom, Singapore	E (Re, resid)	N.A.—Chiyoda Singapore— Chiyoda Singapore					N.A. (N.A.)
Hyundai OilBank	Sosan, South Korea	P (Resid)	N.A.	2K <sup>b</sup>		60		
S-Oil	Onsan, South Korea	P (New, resid)	N.A.	3.74Kb		75		
Nghi Son Refinery	Thanh Hoa, Vietnam	E (Resid)	Axens—N.A.—N.A.					N.A. ('13)
PetroVietnam	Dung Quat, Quang Ngai, Vietnam	U (New, resid)	Axens/IFP— Technip/JGC/Tecnicas— Technip/Tecnicas/JGC		69.7			
REGIONAL TOTAL I	REGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 10					135		38.7
WORLDWIDE TOTA	NORLDWIDE TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 15					135		151.3
WORLDWIDE TOTA	RLDWIDE TOTAL NEW CAPACITY					3	356	

		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	itional c	capacity, K b/da		
Company	Location	(capacity note)	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM <sup>b</sup>	2009	2010	2011	2012 & beyond	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Capacity is given in thousands of b/d; if capacity was given in other terms, it has been converted to K b/d for the Additional capacity columns, but given in the original denomination as a capacity note in italics. Conversions were based on the assumption that 8.5 bbl is equivalent to 1 mt of gasoline output.

<sup>b</sup>Cost includes other projects.

C: completed. E: engineering. P: planning. U: under construction.

By: amount of capacity increase. Ex: expansion. Re: revamp. To: total capacity after project completion. Up: upgrade.

## **Resid Hydrocracking**

Updated 3Q 2010.

		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	Additional capacity, K b/da		
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2010	2011	2012	2013 & beyond
			Canada					
North West Upgrading	Edmonton, Sturgeon County,	U (New, resid)	Chevron Lummus Global— CLG—KBR (UOP)		32			
	AB	E (Resid, LC-FINING)	Chevron Lummus Global—CLG—N.A.		77			
Shell Canada	Scotford upgrader, Ft. Saskatchewan (near Edmonton), AB	U (Resid)	Chevron Lummus Global— Bechtel/Bantrel—PCL		10			
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 3			119			
		CIS and	d Central/Eastern Europe					
LUKoil	Bourgas, Bulgaria	E (New, resid)	Axens—Technip—N.A.				7	
INA Industrija Nafte	Sisak, Croatia	U (Resid)	Chevron Lummus Global— CLG—Lummus Technology					20 ('13)
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 2					7	20
			Asia-Pacific					
GS Caltex	Yeosu, South Korea	E (Resid)	Chevron Lummus Global— GS E&C—GS E&C			60		
	Yosu, South Korea	N.A. (Resid)	N.A.	22K	60 (June)			
	REGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 2					60		
	WORLDWIDE TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 7					60	7	20
	ORLDWIDE TOTAL NEW CAPACITY					2	266	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Capacity is given in thousands of b/d; if capacity was given in other terms, it has been converted to K b/d for the Additional capacity columns, but given in the original denomination as a capacity note in italics. Conversions were based on the assumption that 7.5 bbl is

		Status	<b>.</b>	Est.	Est. Additional capacity, K b/da				
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2010	2011	2012	2013 & beyond	
equivalent to 1 mt of gas oil or diesel output.									
C: completed. E	: engineering. P:	planning. U	I: under construction.						
By: amount of capacity increase. Ex: expansion. Re: revamp. To: total capacity after project completion. Up: upgrade.									

# **Resid Hydrotreating**

Updated 2Q 2010.

		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	litional c	apacity,	K b/da
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2009	2010	2011	2012 & beyond
			United States					
BP	Toledo, OH	F (Resid)	KBR—KBR—N.A.					42 (N.A.)
REGIONAL TOTAL	NUMBER OF PROJE	CTS = 1						42
			The Middle East					
Esfahan Oil	Esfahan, Iran	E (Resid)	Axens—Namvaran/HEC— N.A.	74				80 ('12)
Kuwait National Petroleum	Mina Abdulla, Kuwait	P (Re, resid)	Chevron Lummus—N.A.— N.A.					150 (N.A.)
	Mina al Ahmadi, Kuwait	P (Re, resid)	Chevron LG—Chevron LG—N.A.				50	
Qatar Petroleum	Al-Shaheen, Qatar	F (Residue)	Axens—N.A.—N.A.					51 ('12)
REGIONAL TOTAL	GIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 4						50	281
			Asia-Pacific					
PetroChina (CNPC)	Sichuan, China	U (Resid)	Chevron LG—Chevron LG—N.A.					48 ('13)
Sinochem	Quanzhou, China	U (Residue)	Chevron LG—Chevron LG—N.A.			48		
Sinopec	Anqing, China	P (New, Resid)	N.A.					40 (Sept. '12)
	Luoyang, China	N.A. (Residue)	N.A.					40.4 (N.A.)
	Qingdao, China	P (Residue; 2.6MM mt/y)	Chevron Lummus—N.A.— N.A.		53.5			
Hyundai Oil Refinery	Daesan, South Korea	U (New, resid)	Chevron LG—Chevron LG—N.A. (Shaw Group)	1.47Kb			66 (June)	
	Sosan, South Korea	N.A. (New, residue)	N.A.			N.A.		
Nghi Son Refinery	Nghi Son, Vietnam	U (Resid)	Chevron LG—Chevron LG—N.A.					105 ('13)
REGIONAL TOTAL	REGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 8					48	66	233.4
WORLDWIDE TOTA	RLDWIDE TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 13					48	116	556.4

		Status	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Additional capacity,			K b/da
Company	Location	(capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2009	2010	2011	2012 & beyond
WORLDWIDE TOTAL NEW CAPACITY 773.9								

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Capacity is given in K b/d; if capacity was given in other terms, it has been converted to K b/d for the additional capacity columns, but given in the original denomination as a capacity note in italics. Conversions were based on the assumption that 1 mt of gasoline = 8.5 bbl, 1 mt ULSD/diesel/gas oil/VGO = 7.5 bbl, 1 mt light ends/LPG = 11.63 bbl, 1 mt kerosene = 7.8 bbl, and 1 mt resid/fuel oil = 6.7 bbl. bCost includes other projects

C: completed. E: engineering. P: planning. U: under construction.

By: amount of capacity increase. Ex: expansion. Re: revamp. To: total capacity after project completion. Up: upgrade.

## **Solvent Deasphalting**

Updated 2Q 2010.

		Status (capacity	Licenser—engineer—	Est.	Add	Additional capacity, K b/da		
Company	Location	note) <sup>a</sup>	constructor (other contractor)	cost, \$MM	2009	2010	2011	2012 & beyond
			Western Europe					
Eni	Sannazzaro, Italy	P (New, ROSE)	KBR—N.A.—N.A.	670				15 (N.A.)
REGIONAL TO	TAL NUMBER OF PRO	OJECTS = 1			0	0	0	15
		CIS and	d Central/Eastern Europe					
Grupa Lotos	Gdansk, Poland	U (New, ROSE)	KBR—N.A.—N.A.			45 (Nov.)		
Mariisky NPZ	Mari El, Russia	U (New)	Foster Wheeler—Shell Global Solutions International—N.A.					N.A. ('12)
Mariisky-NPZ	Yoshkar-Ola, Russia	F (New, propane)	N.A.—Vnipineft—N.A.					N.A. ('12)
REGIONAL TO	TAL NUMBER OF PRO	OJECTS = 3			0	45	0	N.A.
			Asia-Pacific					
Hindustan Petroleum	Mumbai, India	U (New, propane)	KBR—KBR—KBR					N.A. (N.A.)
REGIONAL TO	EGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 1						0	N.A.
WORLDWIDE T	NORLDWIDE TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 5					45	0	15
WORLDWIDE T	ORLDWIDE TOTAL NEW CAPACITY					(	60	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Capacity is given in thousands of b/d; if capacity was given in other terms, it has been converted to K b/d for the Additional capacity columns, but given in the original denomination as a capacity note in italics.

<sup>b</sup>Cost includes other projects.

C: completed. E: engineering. P: planning. U: under construction.

By: amount of capacity increase. Ex: expansion. Re: revamp. To: total capacity after project completion. Up: upgrade.

## Visbreaking

Updated 4Q 2010.

Company	Location	Status (capacity note) <sup>a</sup>	Licenser—engineer— constructor (other contractor)	Est. cost, \$MM	Additional capacity, K b/da			
					2010	2011	2012	2013 & beyond
Latin America and the Caribbean								
Staatsolie	Paramaribo, Surinam	E (New)	Lummus Technology/Shell—CB&l Lummus/Aker Solutions/Saipem—Saipem	600b				3 ('13)
REGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 1					0	0	0	3
			Western Europe					
Galp Energia	Leca da Palmeira, Porto, Portugal	U (New)	N.A.—Lumus—Fluor		14.6 (Oct.)			
	Sines, Portugal	E (Re)	N.A.—Technicas Reunidas—Technicas Reunidas			N.A.		
Preemraff Lysekil	Lysekil, Sweden	F (To, 8K mt/d)	Shell—Technip—N.A.			53.6		
REGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 3					14.6	53.6	0	0
CIS and Central/Eastern Europe								
LUKoil	Kstovo, Nizhny Novgorod	(Up)	N.A.			N.A.		
REGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 1					0	N.A.	0	0
			The Middle East					
Saudi Aramco	Ras Tanura, Saudi Arabia	F (two trains)					120	
REGIONAL TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 1					0	0	120	0
WORLDWIDE TOTAL NUMBER OF PROJECTS = 6					14.6	53.6	120	3
WORLDWIDE TOTAL NEW CAPACITY					191.2			
	thousands of b/d; if can the original denomination		n in other terms, it has been co city note in italics.	onverted t	o K b/d fo	or the Add	ditional ca	apacity

columns, but given in the original denomination as a capacity note in italics. Cost includes other projects.

**U**: under construction.

C: completed. E: engineering. P: planning. U: under construction.

By: amount of capacity increase. Ex: expansion. Re: revamp. To: total capacity after project completion. Up: upgrade.